NARRABRI MINE NOISE MONITORING

Quarter Ending December 2019
Summary Noise Report

Prepared for:

Whitehaven Coal Mining Limited
Whitehaven Coal Admin Office
10409 Kamilaroi Hwy
GUNNEDAH NSW 2380



PREPARED BY

SLR Consulting Australia Pty Ltd
ABN 29 001 584 612
Grd Floor, 2 Lincoln Street
Lane Cove NSW 2066 Australia
(PO Box 176 Lane Cove NSW 1595 Australia)
T: +61 2 9427 8100
E: sydney@slrconsulting.com www.slrconsulting.com

BASIS OF REPORT

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DOCUMENT CONTROL

Reference	Date	Prepared	Checked	Authorised
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CONTENTS

1	INTRODUCTION	5
2	PERFORMANCE ASSESSMENT AND DISCUSSION	5
3	NOISE CRITERIA	7
3.1	Project Approval, EPL and NMP	7
3.2	Non-compliances & Exemptions	7
3.3	Attended Monitoring	8
EPL Monitori	ng Locations	8
NMP Monito	ring Locations	8
EPL Monitori	ng Requirements	8
NMP Monito	ring Requirements	8
4	OPERATIONAL NOISE MONITORING METHODOLOGY	9
4.1	General Requirements	9
4.2	Methodology - Operator Attended Noise Monitoring	9
5	RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	2
5.1	Results of Operator Attended Monitoring	2
5.1.1	Operator Attended Noise Survey Results – EPL Monitoring Location N5	3
5.1.2	Operator Attended Noise Survey Results – EPL Monitoring Location N6	7
5.1.3	Operator Attended Noise Survey Results – EPL Monitoring Location N8	1
5.1.4	Operator Attended Noise Survey Results – EPL Monitoring Location N9	5
5.1.5	Operator Attended Noise Survey Results – NMP Monitoring Location N1	9
5.1.6	Operator Attended Noise Survey Results – NMP Monitoring Location N3	0
5.1.7	Operator Attended Noise Survey Results – NMP Monitoring Location N7	1
5.1.8	Operator Attended Noise Survey Results – NMP Monitoring Location N8	2
6	CONCLUSION	3

DOCUMENT REFERENCES

TABLES

Table 1	Performance Assessment – Operations	6
Table 2	Project Approval and EPL Noise Criteria	
Table 3	Noise Monitoring Locations	9
Table 4	Days of the Week Quarterly EPL Monitoring was Conducted – Q4 2019	12
Table 5	Operator Attended EPL Noise Survey Results – N5 – Oakleigh (Day 1)	13
Table 6	Operator Attended EPL Noise Survey Results – N5 – Oakleigh (Day 2)	15
Table 7	Operator Attended EPL Noise Survey Results – N5 – Oakleigh (Day 3)	16
Table 8	Operator Attended EPL Noise Survey Results – N6 – Newhaven (Day 1)	17



CONTENTS

Table 9	Operator Attended EPL Noise Survey Results – N6 – Newhaven (Day 2)	10
	,	
Table 10	Operator Attended EPL Noise Survey Results – N6 – Newhaven (Day 3)	20
Table 11	Operator Attended EPL Noise Survey Results – N8 – Haylin View (Day 1)	21
Table 12	Operator Attended EPL Noise Survey Results – N8 – Haylin View (Day 2)	23
Table 13	Operator Attended EPL Noise Survey Results – N8 – Haylin View (Day 3)	24
Table 14	Operator Attended EPL Noise Survey Results – N9 – High Range (Day 1)	25
Table 15	Operator Attended EPL Noise Survey Results – N9 – High Range (Day 2)	27
Table 16	Operator Attended EPL Noise Survey Results – N9 – High Range (Day 3)	28
Table 17	Operator Attended NMP Noise Survey Results – N1 – Bow Hills	29
Table 18	Operator Attended NMP Noise Survey Results – N3 – Ardmona	30
Table 19	Operator Attended NMP Noise Survey Results – N7 – Merriman	31
Table 20	Operator Attended NMP Noise Survey Results – N8 – Matilda	32
FIGURES		
Figure 1	Attended Noise Monitoring Locations	11

APPENDICES

Appendix A Acoustic Terminology Appendix B Calibration Certificates



1 Introduction

Narrabri Coal Operations Pty Ltd has commissioned SLR Consulting Australia Pty Ltd (SLR) to conduct operational noise monitoring for the Narrabri Mine located near Narrabri, New South Wales (NSW) in accordance with the approved Noise Management Plan (NMP) dated June 2018, the Narrabri Mine Project Approval (PA) 08_0144 and the Environment Protection Licence 12789 dated 19 January 2017 (EPL 12789).

The objectives of the noise monitoring programme for this operating period were as follows:

- Conduct operator attended noise surveys at 6 locations (as listed in **Section 3.3**) surrounding the mine during the day, evening and night-time periods.
- Quantify all sources of noise within each of the attended noise surveys, including their measured and/or
 estimated contribution and maximum level of individual noise sources.
- Assess the noise emissions of Narrabri Mine and determine compliance with respect to the limits contained in Section 2 of the NMP.

The following report uses specialist acoustic terminology. An explanation of common terms is provided in **Appendix A**.

2 PERFORMANCE ASSESSMENT AND DISCUSSION

The following provides a summary of the attended noise measurements undertaken at each monitoring location. Further details are provided for each location in **Section 5** of this report.



Table 1 Performance Assessment – Operations

EPL	Location	Date	Narrabri Mine	Contribution d	ВА		Noise Criteria ²	Measurement	Weath	ner Complia	nt	Compliant
ID			LAeq 15 min Day	LAeq 15 min Evening	LAeq 15 min Night	LA1 (1 min) Night		Periods	Day	Evening	Night	
N5	Oakleigh	18/11/2019	29	I/A	I/A	I/A	Day, Evening	Day - 1.5 hrs	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
		19/11/2019	I/A	I/A	N/M	N/M	and Night – LAeq(15minute)	Evening - 0.5 hrs	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
		20/11/2019	I/A	I/A	I/A	I/A	35 dBA	Night – 1hrs	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
N6	Newhaven	18/11/2019	I/A	24	26	29		0	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
		19/11/2019	25	29	25	28	Night LA1(1minute) –		Υ	Υ	N	Υ
		20/11/2019	I/A	<30	N/M	N/M	45 dBA		N	N	Υ	Υ
N8	Haylin View	18/11/2019	I/A	I/A	I/A	I/A			Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
		19/11/2019	N/M	I/A	N/M	N/M			Υ	Υ	N	Υ
		20/11/2019	24	I/A	I/A	I/A			Υ	N	Υ	Υ
N9	High Range	18/11/2019	I/A	N/M	30	38			Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
		19/11/2019	25	26	N/M	N/M			Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
		20/11/2019	N/M	N/M	N/M	N/M			N	N	Υ	Υ
N1	Bow Hills ¹	18/11/2019	I/A	34	32	38		Day 15 min	N	Υ	N	Υ
N3	Ardmona	18/11/2019	I/A	<25	28	35		Evening 15 min	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
N7	Merriman	19/11/2019	I/A	I/A	27	28		Night 15 min	Υ	Υ	N	Υ
N8	Matilda	18/11/2019	I/A	I/A	I/A	I/A		0 : 20	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ

I/A = Inaudible, N/M = Not Measurable

Note 1: A private agreement between NCOPL and the residents of N1 Bow Hills of 50 dBA LAeq(15minute) is in place. This new level of 50 dBA LAeq(15minute) replaces the levels identified in Conditions 1-3, Schedule 4 of PA 08_0144 Mod 2 and the identical limits contained in condition L3 of Environment Protection Licence No 12789



3 Noise Criteria

3.1 Project Approval, EPL and NMP

Noise monitoring at the Narrabri Mine was conducted in accordance with EPL 12789, the PA requirements and the NMP. The site specific EPL and PA noise limits are summarised in Section 2 of the NMP and are reproduced in **Table 2**.

Table 2 Project Approval and EPL Noise Criteria

Location	Day	Emergency Day	Night			
	LAeq(15minute)	LAeq(15minute)	LAeq(15minute)	LA1(1minute)		
All Privately owned Residences	35	35	35	45		

3.2 Non-compliances & Exemptions

In accordance with Section 11.1.3 of the NSW Industrial Noise Policy (INP) a development is deemed to be in non-compliance with a noise consent or licence condition if the monitored noise level is more than 2 dB above the statutory noise limit specified in the consent or licence. This may occur for two reasons:

- The noise from the Narrabri Mine is excessive, in which case Narrabri Mine will be not complying with its consent or licence condition.
- The noise was increased by extreme, non-standard weather effects—in which case the Narrabri Mine is not considered to be in noncompliance with its consent or licence condition.

In this latter case, further monitoring at a later date is required to determine compliance under "normal" meteorological conditions.

The INP states in Section 9.2 that "it is not practicable to meet the noise limit under all inversion events; hence exceedances under extreme temperature inversions are not considered to be a non-compliance with consent or licence conditions."

Non-standard weather effects include:

- Wind speeds greater than 3 m/s at 10m above ground level; or
- Stability category F temperature inversion conditions and wind speeds greater than 2 m/s at 10 metres above ground level; or
- Stability category G temperature inversion conditions

As stated in EPL 12789 "Data recorded by the meteorological station identified as EPA Identification Point(s) W1 must be used to determine meteorological conditions and temperature inversion conditions (stability category) are to be determined by direct measurement over a minimum 50m height interval as referred to in Part E2 of Appendix E of the "New South Wales Industrial Noise Policy" dated January 2000 ISBN 0 7313 2715 2."



Weather and Temperature inversion monitoring is undertaken continuously in accordance with EPL 12789 with monitoring locations displayed in **Figure 1**. Monitoring Location W1 records wind speed and direction at 10m above ground level. Temperature inversion monitoring is undertaken continuously by directly measuring temperature at two elevations 50m apart (10m & 60m from ground level) at monitoring location W2. All weather data reported in **Table 5** to **Table 20** have been recorded at these monitoring locations.

3.3 Attended Monitoring

Attended Noise monitoring is to be undertaken on a quarterly basis at residential areas. The attended monitoring will take place at the following locations:

EPL Monitoring Locations

- N5 Oakleigh 16293 Kamilaroi Highway Baan Baa
- N6 Newhaven 184 Greylands Road Turrawan
- N8 Haylin View 791 Mayfield Road Baan Baa
- N9 High Range 92 Davis Road Turrawan

EPL also requires monitoring at N8 Haylin View to be conducted quarterly when surface activities approach the eastern end of the southern longwall panels. Works have commenced within the eastern end of the southern longwall, and as such monitoring at N8 Haylin View has been undertaken.

NMP Monitoring Locations

- N1 Bow Hills 16652 Kamilaroi Highway Baan Baa
- N3 Ardmona 16462 Kamilaroi Highway Baan Baa
- N7 Merriman 16896 Kamilaroi Highway Baan Baa
- N8 Matilda 773 Mayfield Road Baan Baa

The following details the requirements of the monitoring:

EPL Monitoring Requirements

- At each one of the monitoring locations N5 and N6
- Occur quarterly in a reporting period;
- Occur during each day, evening and night period as defined in the NSW Industrial Noise Policy for a minimum of:
 - i) 1.5 hours during the day;
 - ii) 30 minutes during the evening; and
 - iii) 1 hour during the night.
- Occur for three consecutive operating days.

NMP Monitoring Requirements

At each one of the monitoring locations N1, N3, N7 and N8



Page 8

- Occur quarterly in a reporting period; and
- Occur during a day, evening and night period as defined in the NSW Industrial Noise Policy for a minimum 15 minutes.

4 Operational Noise Monitoring Methodology

4.1 General Requirements

All acoustic instrumentation employed throughout the monitoring programme has been designed to comply with the requirements of AS IEC 61672.1 – 2004 *Electroacoustics—Sound level meters — Specifications*, AS IEC 61672.2-2004, AS IEC 61672.3-2004 and carried current NATA or manufacturer calibration certificates. Instrument calibration was checked before and after each measurement survey, with the variation in calibrated levels not exceeding ±0.5 dBA. Calibration certificates for all instruments employed during the monitoring campaign are presented in **Appendix B**.

4.2 Methodology - Operator Attended Noise Monitoring

Operator attended noise measurements were conducted during the day, evening and night-time periods for a minimum of 1.5 hours during the day; 30 minutes during the evening and 1 hour during the night at the four EPL nominated noise monitoring locations and for 15 minutes during the day, evening and night at each of the NMP nominated noise monitoring location representing the most affected receiver locations, listed in **Table 3** and shown in **Figure 1**. During the operator attended noise measurements, the character and relative contribution of ambient noise sources and mine contributions were determined.

Table 3 Noise Monitoring Locations

Monitoring	Monitoring	Receiver	Address	Monitoring Location	- MGA Zone 55
Location	Requirements	Туре		Easting (m)	Northing (m)
N5	EPL	Residence	Oakleigh – 16293 Kamilaroi Highway Baan Baa	779526	6617751
N6	EPL	Residence	Newhaven – 184 Greylands Road Turrawan	776564	6624643
N8 ¹	EPL	Residence	Haylin View - 791 Mayfield Road Baan Baa	777428	6617316
N9	EPL	Residence	High Range – 92 Davis Road Turrawan	775879	6625895
N1 ²	NMP	Residence	Bow Hills – 16652 Kamilaroi Highway Baan Baa	780114	6620641
N3	NMP	Residence	Ardmona – 16462 Kamilaroi Highway Baan Baa	780233	6618836
N7	NMP	Residence	Merriman – 16896 Kamilaroi Highway Baan Baa	779290	6623143
N8	NMP	Residence	Matilda – 773 Mayfield Road Baan Baa	777815	6617045

Note: 1. EPL monitoring locations

2. NMP monitoring locations



Whitehaven Coal Mining Limited Narrabri Mine Noise Monitoring Quarter Ending December 2019 Summary Noise Report

The objective of the operator attended noise monitoring was to measure the (La1(1minute)) and the Laeq(15minute) noise level contribution from the Narrabri Mine at the nearest potentially affected receptors in order to determine the noise contribution of operational activities associated with Narrabri Mine over each 15 minute measurement period. In addition, the operator quantifies and characterises the overall levels of ambient noise in the area (i.e. Lamax, La1, La10, La90, and Laeq) over the 15 minute measurement interval.

Operator attended noise measurements were conducted using one-third octave integrating Brüel & Kjær Type 2250, 2250L and 2270 sound level meters (s/n 3011919, s/n3003389 and s/n 2679354 respectively).



Figure 1 Attended Noise Monitoring Locations

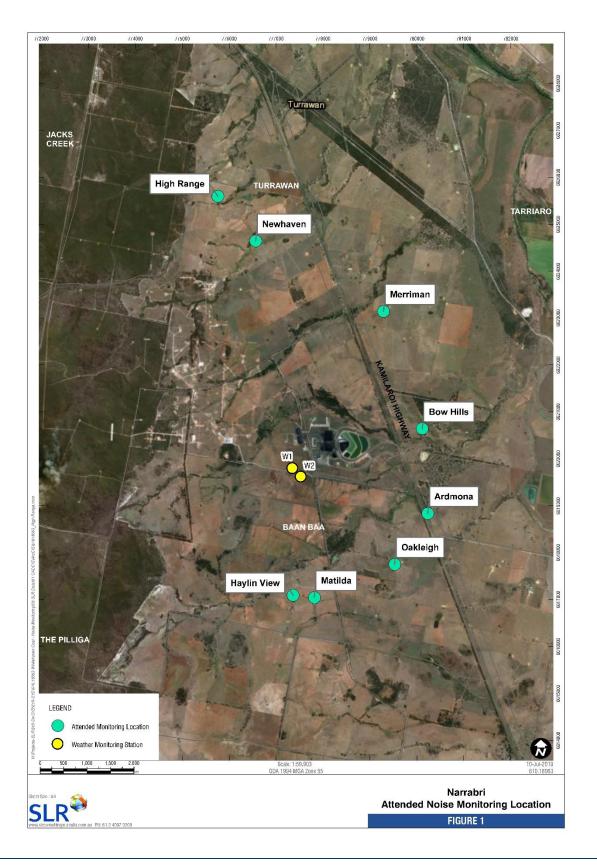


Table 4 presents a summary of which days of the week the quarterly monitoring was conducted, in accordance with condition M7.4 of EPL 12789 and Section 5 of the NMP.

Table 4 Days of the Week Quarterly EPL Monitoring was Conducted – Q4 2019

Period	Day of the Week (Excluding Weekends and Public Holidays)											
	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday							
Day	18 th November 2019	19 th November 2019	20 th November 2019									
Evening	18 th November 2019	19 th November 2019	20 th November 2019									
Night ¹	18 th November 2019	19 th November 2019	20 th November 2019									

Note 1: Taken to mean the night time period from 10:00 pm on the stated day to 7:00 am the following day.

5 Results and Discussion

5.1 Results of Operator Attended Monitoring

Results of the operator attended noise surveys at N5, N6, N8_(EPL), N9, N1, N3, N7 and N8_(NML) are provided **Table 5** to **Table 20**.

Ambient noise levels presented include all noise sources such as transport (roads, rail and aircraft), fauna (insects, frogs, birds and bats), the natural environment (wind in trees), domestic noises, other industrial operations as well as Narrabri Mine noise emissions.

Weather data during the monitoring period has been obtained from the weather station located on the Narrabri Mine site and observed conditions.

The tables also provide the following information:

- Date and start time, operator and equipment details.
- Monitoring location.
- Wind velocity (m/s) and temperature (°C) at weather station W1, as detailed in Section 3.2.
- Typical maximum (Lamax) and contributed Laeq(15minute) noise levels.



5.1.1 Operator Attended Noise Survey Results – EPL Monitoring Location N5

Results of the operator attended noise surveys at N5 are provided in **Table 5**, **Table 6** and **Table 7**. Monitoring location N5 represents residential receptors located to the southeast of the site in Oakleigh.

Table 5 Operator Attended EPL Noise Survey Results – N5 – Oakleigh (Day 1)

Period	Criteria	Measurement	Stability	Primary	Noise De	scriptor				Narrabri Mine	Description
Date/Start Time Weather SLM Details		Number	Category	LAmax (dB)	LA1 (dB)	LA10 (dB)	LA90 (dB)	LAeq (dB)	LAmin (dB)	Contribution, (dB)	
Day 1	35 dBA	1	В	77	52	44	27	44	23	28 LAeq	Site Related Noise Events:
18/11/2019	LAeq(15minute)	2	В	84	60	45	26	54	23	29 LAeq	General mine activity 24-30
8:37 0.6 – 2.3 m/s		3	А	71	55	46	27	44	24	26 LAeq	Other Noise Events: Wind related noise 30-42
SE/NE		4	А	72	60	45	26	47	23	25 LAeq	Birdsong 48-67
21-26 °C		5	А	63	47	39	26	36	23	N/M	
3011919		6	А	58	43	36	26	33	24	N/M	
Evening 1	35 dBA	1	D	49	33	27	23	26	21	I/A	Site Related Noise Events:
18/11/2019 20:09 2.3 - 2.9 m/s SW 24-27 °C 3011919	LAeq(15minute)	2	Е	58	38	28	24	31	22	I/A	Inaudible Other Noise Events: Insects 24-26 Bats 50-58 Wind related noise 38-51

Period	Criteria	Measurement Number	Stability	Primary I	Noise De	scriptor				Narrabri Mine	Description	
Date/Start Time Weather SLM Details			Category	LAmax (dB)	LA1 (dB)	LA10 (dB)	LA90 (dB)	LAeq (dB)	LAmin (dB)	Contribution, (dB)		
Night 1	35 dBA	1	Е	46	36	29	24	27	22	I/A	Site Related Noise Events:	
19/11/2019	LAeq(15minute)	2	D	40	35	27	23	26	22	I/A	Inaudible	
22:12 2.9 – 3.4 m/s SSW	45 dBA LA1(1minute)	3	D	40	33	29	22	28	21	I/A	Other Noise Events: Insects 24-26	
24-25 °C 3011919		4	D	50	30	24	21	24	20	I/A	Wind related noise 28-31 Farm animal 40-50	

Table 6 Operator Attended EPL Noise Survey Results – N5 – Oakleigh (Day 2)

Period	Criteria	Measurement	Stability	Primary I	Noise De	scriptor				Narrabri Mine	Description
Date/Start Time Weather SLM Details		Number	Category	LAmax (dB)	LA1 (dB)	LA10 (dB)	LA90 (dB)	LAeq (dB)	LAmin (dB)	Contribution, (dB)	
Day 2	35 dBA	1	А	76	49	33	25	45	23	I/A	Site Related Noise Events:
19/11/2019	LAeq(15minute)	2	А	64	38	32	26	33	23	I/A	Inaudible
08:34 0.4 - 2 m/s		3	А	51	37	32	24	29	23	I/A	Other Noise Events: Wind related noise 30-42
WSW/NE		4	А	50	38	30	24	28	22	I/A	Birdsong 48-76
27-30 °C		5	А	59	41	35	24	33	22	I/A	
3011919		6	А	65	40	34	23	34	21	I/A	1
Evening 2	35 dBA	1	Е	45	34	27	21	25	20	I/A	Site Related Noise Events:
19/11/2019 21:13 2.4 - 3 m/s SSW 27-30 °C 3011919	LAeq(15minute)	2	Е	44	32	25	20	24	19	I/A	Inaudible Other Noise Events: Road traffic 26-31 Insects 21-24 Dogs 42-45
Night 2	35 dBA	1	D	50	35	30	23	28	21	N/M	Site Related Noise Events:
20/11/2019	LAeq(15minute)	2	Е	45	39	32	22	28	21	N/M	General mine activity barely audible Other Noise Events: Frogs / insects 24-28
00:13 1.2 - 1.9 m/s NW	45 dBA LA1(1minute)	3	F	42	37	31	25	28	23	I/A	
24-27 °C 3011919		4	F	48	37	28	23	27	22	I/A	Tin shed clunk 41-50



Table 7 Operator Attended EPL Noise Survey Results – N5 – Oakleigh (Day 3)

Period	Criteria	Measurement	Stability	Primary	Noise De	scriptor				Narrabri Mine	Description
Date/Start Time Weather SLM Details		Number	Category	LAmax (dB)	LA1 (dB)	LA10 (dB)	LA90 (dB)	LAeq (dB)	LAmin (dB)	Contribution, (dB)	
Day 3	35 dBA	1	В	58	44	33	24	32	22	I/A	Site Related Noise Events:
20/11/2019	LAeq(15minute)	2	А	51	37	32	25	30	23	I/A	Inaudible
10:02 2.3 - 4.7 m/s ESE		3	В	70	44	37	24	37	21	I/A	Other Noise Events: Road traffic 29-34
32-36 °C		4	В	66	45	34	25	35	23	I/A	Birds 45-58
3003389		5	С	45	39	35	25	31	22	I/A	Tin shed clunk 66-70 Farm animals 36-44
		6	С	49	45	41	28	37	24	I/A	- Farm animals 30-44
Evening 3	35 dBA	1	D	49	41	37	27	34	23	I/A	Site Related Noise Events:
20/11/2019 20:54 3 – 4.2 m/s E/ESE 29-30 °C 3003389	LAeq(15minute)	2	D	56	47	41	26	38	23	I/A	Inaudible Other Noise Events: Road traffic 35-41 Tin shed clunk 48-56 Frogs / insects 25-28
Night 3	35 dBA	1	F	49	39	34	23	31	22	I/A	Site Related Noise Events:
20/11/2019	LAeq(15minute)	2	Е	53	42	39	27	35	25	I/A	Inaudible Other Noise Events: Tin shed clunk 49-53
22:01 2.3 – 3.4 m/s	45 dBA LA1(1minute)	3	D	51	44	42	36	40	32	I/A	
E/ESE 27-28 °C 3003389		4	D	46	41	40	34	37	32	I/A	Road traffic 31-36 Frogs / insects 22-25

5.1.2 Operator Attended Noise Survey Results – EPL Monitoring Location N6

Results of the operator attended noise surveys at N6 are provided in **Table 8**, **Table 9** and **Table 10**. Monitoring location N6 represents residential receptors located to the northwest of the site in Newhaven.

Table 8 Operator Attended EPL Noise Survey Results – N6 – Newhaven (Day 1)

Period	Criteria	Measurement	Stability	Primary	Noise De	scriptor				Narrabri Mine	Description
Date/Start Time Weather SLM Details		Number	Category	LAmax (dB)	LA1 (dB)	LA10 (dB)	LA90 (dB)	LAeq (dB)	LAmin (dB)	Contribution, (dB)	
Day 1	35 dBA	1	А	71	59	49	26	46	23	I/A	Site Related Noise Events:
18/11/2019	LAeq(15minute)	2	А	65	52	42	27	40	24	I/A	Inaudible
09:09 0.6 - 3.6 m/s		3	А	69	55	46	28	44	23	I/A	Other Noise Events: Birds 35-71
SE/W		4	А	75	54	46	28	43	22	I/A	Traffic 33
22-26 °C		5	А	62	51	39	30	39	26	I/A	Aircraft 35-67
2679354		6	А	62	55	43	28	42	24	I/A	
Evening 1	35 dBA	1	E	54	35	29	24	28	21	23 dBA	Site Related Noise Events:
18/11/2019 20:57 25 – 2.8 m/s SSW 23-25 °C 2679354	LAeq(15minute)	2	Е	39	30	28	25	27	24	24 dBA	Dozer operations 24-30 Other Noise Events: Insects 23 Traffic 25-27

Period	Criteria	Measurement	Stability	Primary I	Noise De	scriptor				Narrabri Mine	Description
Date/Start Time Weather SLM Details	35 dBA	Number	Category	LAmax (dB)	LA1 (dB)	LA10 (dB)	LA90 (dB)	LAeq (dB)	LAmin (dB)	Contribution, (dB)	
Night 1 18/11/2019	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	1	D	39	31	29	26	28	25	26 LAeq 28 LA1	Site Related Noise Events: General mine activity 24-29
23:11 1.3 – 4.1 m/s	45 dBA LA1(1minute)	2	D	42	32	29	26	28	24	26 LAeq 28 LA1	Other Noise Events: Traffic 25-35
S/SSW 25 °C 2679354		3	D	48	32	29	26	28	24	26 LAeq 29 LA1	Animals 39-42 Operator 44
		4	D	44	33	29	25	27	22	26 LAeq 28 LA1	



Table 9 Operator Attended EPL Noise Survey Results – N6 – Newhaven (Day 2)

Period	Criteria	Measurement	Stability	Primary l	Noise De	scriptor				Narrabri Mine	Description
Date/Start Time Weather SLM Details		Number	Category	LAmax (dB)	LA1 (dB)	LA10 (dB)	LA90 (dB)	LAeq (dB)	LAmin (dB)	Contribution, (dB)	
Day 2 19/11/2019 10:57 0.8 – 2.9 m/s N/NW 31-33 °C 2679354	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	1 2 3 4 5	A A A	64 62 54 60 64	51 53 45 51 56	40 44 37 37 42	25 26 25 27 26	39 41 34 38 43	21 23 23 22 22	<25 LAeq <25 LAeq <25 LAeq <25 LAeq <25 LAeq	Site Related Noise Events: Main exhaust vent fan 20-25 Other Noise Events: Birds 40-66 Traffic 35-42 Wind 37-46 Aircraft 45-47
Evening 2 19/11/2019 20:04 2.2 – 3.3 m/s SW 30-32°C 2679354	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	1 2	D D	46 41	58 35 34	32 32	26 26 26	45 30 29	23 23	25 LAeq 29 LAeq 28 LAeq	Aircraft 45-47 Site Related Noise Events: Main exhaust vent fan 25-36 Other Noise Events: Aircraft 45-46 Animals 39 Resident 26
Night 2 19/11/2019 22:00 3.1 – 3.4 m/s SE	35 dBA LAeq(15minute) 45 dBA LA1(1minute)	2	E	51 53	32 43	28 35	24	27 32	22	25 LAeq 27 LA1 25 LAeq 26 LA1	Site Related Noise Events: Main exhaust vent fan 23-29 Other Noise Events: Traffic 30
26-29 °C 2679354		3	E E	41 47	30	27 26	23	25 24	20	24 LAeq 27 LA1 23 LAeq 28 LA1	Impact 47-51 Aircraft 40-49 Insects 25

Table 10 Operator Attended EPL Noise Survey Results – N6 – Newhaven (Day 3)

Period	Criteria	Measurement	Stability	Primary I	Noise De	scriptor				Narrabri Mine	Description
Date/Start Time Weather SLM Details		Number	Category	LAmax (dB)	LA1 (dB)	LA10 (dB)	LA90 (dB)	LAeq (dB)	LAmin (dB)	Contribution, (dB)	
Day 3 20/11/2019 11:58 4.1 – 5.5 m/s SE/ESE 36-37 °C 3003389	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	1 2 3 4 5	C C C C	68 65 63 65 64	56 56 56 57 58	51 54 50 55 55	35 38 30 37 42	47 50 46 51 52	27 32 26 25 34	I/A I/A I/A I/A I/A	Site Related Noise Events: Inaudible Other Noise Events: Wind 48-68 Birds 30-52
Evening 3 20/11/2019 20:01 4 - 6.2 m/s ESE 31-32 °C 2679354	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	1 2	D D	66 62 48	58 50 41	55 47 39	43 42 34	51 45 37	39 32	I/A <30 LAeq <25 LAeq	Site Related Noise Events: General mine activity 25-30 Other Noise Events: Wind 33-50 Traffic 34
Night 3 20/11/2019 22:07 2.3 – 3.4 m/s ESE 27-28 °C 2679354	35 dBA LAeq(15minute) 45 dBA LA1(1minute)	1 2 3 4	F E D	47 49 48 49	42 41 42 43	38 37 40 40	30 30 32 34	35 34 37 38	28 27 30 30	N/M N/M N/M	Site Related Noise Events: Mine activity barely audible Other Noise Events: Traffic 47 Wind 30-45 Animals 48-49



5.1.3 Operator Attended Noise Survey Results – EPL Monitoring Location N8

Results of the operator attended noise surveys at N8 are provided in **Table 11**, **Table 12** and **Table 13**. Monitoring location N8 represents residential receptors located to the southwest of the site in Haylin View.

Table 11 Operator Attended EPL Noise Survey Results – N8 – Haylin View (Day 1)

Criteria	Measurement	Stability	Primary	Noise De	scriptor				Narrabri Mine	Description
	Number	Category	LAmax (dB)	LA1 (dB)	LA10 (dB)	LA90 (dB)	LAeq (dB)	LAmin (dB)	Contribution, (dB)	
35 dBA	1	С	67	50	45	29	42	25	I/A	Site Related Noise Events:
LAeq(15minute)	2	С	52	47	42	29	38	25	I/A	Inaudible
	3	В	57	44	39	29	36	27	I/A	Other Noise Events: Wind related noise 37-52
	4	В	59	47	39	29	36	27	I/A	Birds 48-67
	5	А	52	40	34	27	32	25	I/A	
	6	А	50	40	35	28	33	25	I/A	
35 dBA	1	Е	55	32	22	20	23	19	I/A	Site Related Noise Events:
LAeq(15minute)	2	Е	44	32	22	20	23	19	I/A	Inaudible Other Noise Events: Insects 21-24 Farm animal 41-55
	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	Number 35 dBA	Number Category	Number Category LAmax (dB)	Number Category LAmax (dB) LA1 (dB)	Number Category LAmax (dB) LA10 (dB) LA10 (dB)	Number Category LAmax (dB) LA10 (dB) LA90 (dB)	Number Category LAmax (dB) LA10 (dB) LA90 (dB) LA90 (dB)	Number Category LAmax (dB) LA10 (dB) LA90 (dB) LAeq (dB) (dB) LAeq (dB) (dB)	Number Category LAmax (dB) LA10 (dB) LA90 (dB) LAeq (d

Period	Criteria	Measurement	Stability	Primary	Noise De	scriptor				Narrabri Mine	Description
Date/Start Time Weather SLM Details		Number	Category	LAmax (dB)	LA1 (dB)	LA10 (dB)	LA90 (dB)	LAeq (dB)	LAmin (dB)	Contribution, (dB)	
Night 1	35 dBA	1	D	52	30	26	21	25	20	I/A	Site Related Noise Events:
18/11/2019	LAeq(15minute)	2	F	45	32	21	20	23	19	I/A	Inaudible Other Noise Events: Wind related noise 27-31
23:40 1.3 – 3.6 m/s	45 dBA LA1(1minute)	3	F	55	27	21	20	23	19	I/A	
S/NE 21-25 °C 3011919		4	F	42	27	22	19	21	18	I/A	Insects 20-23 Birds 41-55



Table 12 Operator Attended EPL Noise Survey Results – N8 – Haylin View (Day 2)

Period	Date/Start Time	Measurement	Stability	Primary l	Noise De	scriptor				Narrabri Mine	Description
Date/Start Time Weather SLM Details		Number	Category	LAmax (dB)	LA1 (dB)	LA10 (dB)	LA90 (dB)	LAeq (dB)	LAmin (dB)	Contribution, (dB)	
Day 2	35 dBA	1	А	49	35	29	22	26	21	N/M	Site Related Noise Events:
19/11/2019	LAeq(15minute)	2	Α	64	38	33	23	32	22	N/M	General mine activity barely audible
10:42 0.8 – 2.9 m/s		3	Α	52	40	33	22	30	21	I/A	Other Noise Events: Road traffic 24-28
N/W		4	Α	41	36	33	23	28	21	I/A	Birds 45-79
31-33 °C		5	Α	60	38	31	23	29	22	I/A	Wind 29-35
3011919		6	Α	79	45	35	23	44	21	I/A	
Evening 2	35 dBA	1	D	54	36	27	20	26	19	I/A	Site Related Noise Events:
19/11/2019 20:24 2.2 - 2.7 m/s SSW 29-32 °C 3011919	LAeq(15minute)	2	E	54	38	26	21	27	20	I/A	Inaudible Other Noise Events: Road traffic 29-33 Wind 32-36 Birds 41-54
Night 2	35 dBA	1	E	59	37	30	24	29	22	N/M	Site Related Noise Events:
19/11/2019	LAeq(15minute)	2	E	47	32	29	23	27	21	N/M	General mine activity barely audible Other Noise Events: Road traffic 30-34 Frogs / insects 24-27 Bats 47-54
22:33 3.1 – 3.4 m/s SSW	45 dBA LA1(1minute)	3	E	47	31	28	23	26	21	I/A	
26 °C 3011919		4	Е	48	32	28	22	26	20	I/A	



Table 13 Operator Attended EPL Noise Survey Results – N8 – Haylin View (Day 3)

Period	Criteria	Measurement	Stability	Primary	Noise De	scriptor				Narrabri Mine	Description
Date/Start Time Weather SLM Details		Number	Category	LAmax (dB)	LA1 (dB)	LA10 (dB)	LA90 (dB)	LAeq (dB)	LAmin (dB)	Contribution, (dB)	
Day 3	35 dBA	1	С	55	45	36	24	34	22	24 LAeq	Site Related Noise Events:
20/11/2019	LAeq(15minute)	2	С	57	43	33	23	32	21	23 LAeq	General mine activity 21-24
07:52 1.3 – 2.6 m/s		3	А	68	50	39	23	38	21	N/M	Other Noise Events: Road traffic 30-34
SE/ESE	5	4	С	71	53	42	24	42	22	I/A	Birds 51-71
27-30 °C		5	В	32	43	32	24	34	22	I/A	Wind 33-37
3011919		6	С	65	45	31	23	33	21	I/A	1
Evening 3	35 dBA	1	D	51	43	37	27	34	24	I/A	Site Related Noise Events:
20/11/2019 20:06 4 – 6.2 m/s ESE 31-32 °C 3003389	LAeq(15minute)	2	D	54	39	32	25	31	22	I/A	Inaudible Other Noise Events: Road traffic 36-42 Birds 49-54 Frogs / insects 23-26
Night 3	35 dBA	1	D	52	36	31	27	30	24	I/A	Site Related Noise Events:
20/11/2019	LAeq(15minute)	2	Е	43	34	32	28	30	24	I/A	Inaudible
23:25 2.6 - 3.4 m/s	45 dBA LA1(1minute) 3 4	3	D	54	37	34	28	32	23	I/A	Other Noise Events: Bats 52-55
E/SSE 26-27 °C 3003389		4	E	55	38	33	24	31	22	I/A Road traffic 31-35 Frogs / insects 25-27	

5.1.4 Operator Attended Noise Survey Results – EPL Monitoring Location N9

Results of the operator attended noise surveys at N9 are provided in **Table 14**, **Table 15** and **Table 16**. Monitoring location N9 represents residential receptors located to the northwest of the site in High Range.

Table 14 Operator Attended EPL Noise Survey Results – N9 – High Range (Day 1)

Period	Criteria	Measurement	Stability	Primary	Noise De	scriptor				Narrabri Mine	Description
Date/Start Time Weather SLM Details		Number	Category	LAmax (dB)	LA1 (dB)	LA10 (dB)	LA90 (dB)	LAeq (dB)	LAmin (dB)	Contribution, (dB)	
Day 1	35 dBA	1	А	49	45	39	28	36	25	I/A	Site Related Noise Events:
18/11/2019	LAeq(15minute)	2	A	57	43	37	26	34	22	I/A	Inaudible
11:46 1.1 – 3.4 m/s		3	Α	63	55	47	27	43	21	I/A	Other Noise Events: Aircraft 50
SW/WNW		4	А	65	60	53	27	48	22	I/A	Train 35
28-30 °C		5	В	69	58	49	27	47	24	I/A	Wind 40-52
2679354		6	В	66	61	43	25	46	22	I/A	Animals 43-63 Car Passby 66-69
Evening 1	35 dBA	1	D	51	41	30	19	29	17	N/M	Site Related Noise Events:
18/11/2019 19:46 2.2 – 2.5 m/s W/NW 25-27 °C 2679354	LAeq(15minute)	2	D	40	32	27	20	25	19	N/M	Barely audible Other Noise Events: Animals 30-51 Insects 20-25

Period	Criteria	Measurement	Stability	Primary I	Noise De	scriptor				Narrabri Mine	Description
Date/Start Time Weather SLM Details		Number	Category	LAmax (dB)	LA1 (dB)	LA10 (dB)	LA90 (dB)	LAeq (dB)	LAmin (dB)	Contribution, (dB)	
Night 1 19/11/2019	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	1	F	42	35	31	25	29	22	29 LAeq 38 LA1	Site Related Noise Events: Main Exhaust Vent fan 26-38
00:33 0.8 – 2.5 m/s NE	45 dBA LA1(1minute)	2	D	41	36	32	27	30	24	30 LAeq 36 LA1	Other Noise Events: Traffic 23-44
25 °C 2679354		3	Е	45	36	32	27	30	24	30 LAeq 35 LA1	Animals 42
		4	F	44	40	35	28	32	26	30 LAeq 36 LA1	



Table 15 Operator Attended EPL Noise Survey Results – N9 – High Range (Day 2)

Period	Criteria	Measurement	Stability	Primary	Noise De	scriptor				Narrabri Mine	Description
Date/Start Time Weather SLM Details		Number	Category	LAmax (dB)	LA1 (dB)	LA10 (dB)	LA90 (dB)	LAeq (dB)	LAmin (dB)	Contribution, (dB)	
Day 2	35 dBA	1	А	56	48	40	25	37	22	25 LAeq	Site Related Noise Events:
19/11/2019	LAeq(15minute)	2	А	73	56	34	23	46	21	<25 LAeq	Main exhaust vent fan 20-25 Other Noise Events: Local traffic 72-73 Animals 50-53 Birds 40-50
08:41 0.4 - 2 m/s N/NE		3	А	72	51	37	24	44	21	<25 LAeq	
28-30 °C		4	А	72	52	42	24	44	20	<25 LAeq	
2679354		5	А	65	45	33	24	34	21	24 LAeq	
		6	А	65	39	32	24	32	21	24 LAeq	
Evening 2	35 dBA	1	Е	45	37	33	29	31	28	26 LAeq	Site Related Noise Events:
19/11/2019 21:08 2.4 - 3 m/s SW/SSW 27-29 °C 2679354	LAeq(15minute)	2	Е	41	34	31	28	30	27	26 LAeq	Main exhaust vent fan 25-29 Other Noise Events: Resident 26 Animals 39 Aircraft 45
Night 2	35 dBA	1	F	52	33	30	21	27	19	N/M	Site Related Noise Events:
19/11/2019	LAeq(15minute)	2	F	37	32	28	20	25	18	N/M	Main exhaust fan barely audible Other Noise Events: Traffic 31-39 Animals 35-50
23:19 1.5-1.9 m/s NW 25-27 °C	45 dBA LA1(1minute)	3	E D	41 50	34 37	30 32	22 22	27 29	19 19	N/M N/M	
2679354	<u> </u>								25 15,		



Table 16 Operator Attended EPL Noise Survey Results – N9 – High Range (Day 3)

Period	Date/Start Time	Measurement	Stability	Primary	Noise De	scriptor				Narrabri Mine	Description
Date/Start Time Weather SLM Details		Number	Category	LAmax (dB)	LA1 (dB)	LA10 (dB)	LA90 (dB)	LAeq (dB)	LAmin (dB)	Contribution, (dB)	
Day 3	35 dBA	1	С	76	50	43	31	43	26	I/A	Site Related Noise Events:
20/11/2019	LAeq(15minute)	2	В	52	46	43	33	39	29	I/A	Inaudible with main exhaust vent fan barely audible at end Other Noise Events: Traffic 76 Wind 35-57 Birds 62
14:44 3.2 -5.2 m/s E/ESE		3	С	64	53	49	33	44	29	I/A	
38-39 °C		4	В	62	44	40	30	37	24	I/A	
2679354		5	В	56	54	48	35	44	27	I/A	
		6	С	57	53	46	30	42	25	N/M	
Evening 3	35 dBA	1	D	52	41	37	33	35	30	N/M	Site Related Noise Events:
20/11/2019 20:46 3 – 4.2 m/s ESE 29-30 °C 2679354	LAeq(15minute)	2	D	47	42	38	33	36	30	N/M	Mine activity barely audible Other Noise Events: Wind 33-47 Animals 52
Night 3	35 dBA	1	D	42	34	29	22	26	19	N/M	Site Related Noise Events:
20/11/2019	LAeq(15minute)	2	D	53	46	39	20	34	18	N/M	Mine activity barely audible Other Noise Events: Animals 49-53 Traffic 40-49 Wind 30-34
23:23 2.6 – 3.4 m/s W/WNW 26-27 °C 2679354	45 dBA LA1(1minute)	3	E D	49 50	42 44	34	18 27	30 34	17 24	N/M N/M	

5.1.5 Operator Attended Noise Survey Results – NMP Monitoring Location N1

Results of the operator attended noise surveys at N1 are provided in **Table 17.** Monitoring location N1 represents residential receptors located to the east of the site in Bow Hills.

Table 17 Operator Attended NMP Noise Survey Results – N1 – Bow Hills

Period	Criteria	Measurement	Stability	Primary	Noise De	scriptor				Narrabri Mine	Description
Date/Start Time Weather SLM Details		Number	Category	LAmax (dB)	LA1 (dB)	LA10 (dB)	LA90 (dB)	LAeq (dB)	LAmin (dB)	Contribution, (dB)	
Day 19/11/2019 13:41 3.5 m/s NNE 27 °C 2679354	35 dBA ¹ LAeq(15minute)	1	В	51	45	40	30	37	27	I/A	Site Related Noise Events: Inaudible Other Noise Events: Traffic 40-51 Birds 36-45 Wind 34-40
Evening 19/11/2019 21:43 3 m/s SSW 24 °C 2679354	35 dBA ¹ LAeq(15minute)	1	Е	62	58	52	32	47	30	34 dBA	Site Related Noise Events: Dozer operations 34-39 Reversing tone 36 Other Noise Events: Traffic 43-62
Night 19/11/2019 22:32 3.3 m/s SW 24 °C 2679354	35 dBA ¹ LAeq(15minute)	1	Е	57	52	42	31	40	28	32 LAeq 38 LA1	Site Related Noise Events: General mine activity 30-38 Other Noise Events: Traffic 40-57

Note: N/M = Not Measurable, I/A = Inaudible

Note 1: A private agreement between NCOPL and the residents of N1 Bow Hills of 50 dBA LAeq(15minute) is in place. This new level of 50 dBA LAeq(15minute) replaces the levels identified in Conditions 1-3, Schedule 4 of PA 08_0144 Mod 2 and the identical limits contained in condition L3 of Environment Protection Licence No 1278



5.1.6 Operator Attended Noise Survey Results – NMP Monitoring Location N3

Results of the operator attended noise surveys at N3 are provided in **Table 18.** Monitoring location N3 represents residential receptors located to the southeast of the site in Ardmona.

Table 18 Operator Attended NMP Noise Survey Results – N3 – Ardmona

Period	Criteria	Measurement	Stability	Primary	Noise De	scriptor				Narrabri Mine	Description
Date/Start Time Weather SLM Details		Number	Category	LAmax (dB)	LA1 (dB)	LA10 (dB)	LA90 (dB)	LAeq (dB)	LAmin (dB)	Contribution, (dB)	
Day 18/11/2019 14:06 2.9 m/s NE 26 °C 2679354	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	1	А	86	77	62	31	64	27	I/A	Site Related Noise Events: Inaudible Other Noise Events: Traffic 40-86 Birds 30-38 Wind 30-35
Evening 19/11/2019 19:32 1.7 m/s WSW 25 °C 2679354	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	1	А	85	75	60	39	63	32	<25 LAeq	Site Related Noise Events: General mine activity 20-25 Other Noise Events: Traffic 42-85 Insects 43-47
Night 18/11/2019 22:08 3 m/s SSW 16 °C 2679354	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	1	Е	83	74	54	28	60	26	28 LAeq 35 LA1	Site Related Noise Events: Dozer operations 25-35 Other Noise Events: Traffic 40-83



5.1.7 Operator Attended Noise Survey Results – NMP Monitoring Location N7

Results of the operator attended noise surveys at N7 are provided in **Table 19.** Monitoring location N7 represents residential receptors located to the northeast of the site in Merriman.

Table 19 Operator Attended NMP Noise Survey Results – N7 – Merriman

Period	Criteria	Measurement	Stability	Primary	Noise De	scriptor				Narrabri Mine	Description
Date/Start Time Weather SLM Details		Number	Category	LAmax (dB)	LA1 (dB)	LA10 (dB)	LA90 (dB)	LAeq (dB)	LAmin (dB)	Contribution, (dB)	
Day 19/11/2019 12:41 2.1 m/s N 26 °C 3011919	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	1	A	54	44	38	26	35	24	I/A	Site Related Noise Events: Inaudible Other Noise Events: Road traffic 36-54 Birds 30-36
Evening 19/11/2019 19:51 2.7 m/s SW 25 °C 3011919	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	1	D	54	50	45	29	40	25	I/A	Site Related Noise Events: Inaudible Other Noise Events: Road traffic 29-54 Insects 26 Birds 40-45
Night 20/11/2019 22:01 3.1 m/s SSW 24 °C 3011919	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	1	С	53	49	45	28	40	26	27 LAeq 28 LA1	Site Related Noise Events: Dozer operations 25-28 Other Noise Events: Road traffic 39-54 Insects / frogs 26-28



5.1.8 Operator Attended Noise Survey Results – NMP Monitoring Location N8

Results of the operator attended noise surveys at N8 are provided in **Table 20**. Monitoring location N8 represents residential receptors located to the south of the site in Matilda.

Table 20 Operator Attended NMP Noise Survey Results – N8 – Matilda

Period	Criteria	Measurement	Stability	Primary	Noise De	scriptor				Narrabri Mine	Description
Date/Start Time Weather SLM Details		Number	Category	LAmax (dB)	LA1 (dB)	LA10 (dB)	LA90 (dB)	LAeq (dB)	LAmin (dB)	Contribution, (dB)	
Day 18/11/2019 12:35 2.8 m/s WSW 26 °C 3011919	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	1	В	45	40	35	27	32	24	I/A	Site Related Noise Events: Inaudible Other Noise Events: Wind related noise 33-41 Birds 39-45
Evening 18/11/2019 21:01 2.5 m/s SSW 24 °C 3011919	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	1	Е	41	29	23	22	23	21	I/A	Site Related Noise Events: Inaudible Other Noise Events: Bat 41 Insects 22-23
Night 19/11/2019 00:49 2.2 m/s NE 23 °C 3011919	35 dBA LAeq(15minute)	1	D	47	29	22	19	22	18	I/A	Site Related Noise Events: Inaudible Other Noise Events: Wind related noise 44-47 Insects 22-24



6 Conclusion

SLR was engaged by Narrabri Coal Operations Pty Ltd to conduct attended noise monitoring for the Narrabri Mine in accordance with the Narrabri Mines' Noise Management Plan, Environment Protection Licence and Project Approval.

Operator attended noise monitoring was conducted at 6 locations in order to determine the noise performance of the Narrabri Mine, with compliance achieved at all locations during all time periods.



APPENDIX A

Acoustic Terminology



Sound Level or Noise Level

The terms "sound" and "noise" are almost interchangeable, except that in common usage "noise" is often used to refer to unwanted sound.

Sound (or noise) consists of minute fluctuations in atmospheric pressure capable of evoking the sense of hearing. The human ear responds to changes in sound pressure over a very wide range. The loudest sound pressure to which the human ear responds is ten million times greater than the softest. The decibel (abbreviated as dB) scale reduces this ratio to a more manageable size by the use of logarithms.

The symbols SPL, L or LP are commonly used to represent Sound Pressure Level. The symbol LA represents A-weighted Sound Pressure Level. The standard reference unit for Sound Pressure Levels expressed in decibels is 2 x 10^{-5} Pa.

2 "A" Weighted Sound Pressure Level

The overall level of a sound is usually expressed in terms of dBA, which is measured using a sound level meter with an "A-weighting" filter. This is an electronic filter having a frequency response corresponding approximately to that of human hearing.

People's hearing is most sensitive to sounds at mid frequencies (500 Hz to 4000 Hz), and less sensitive at lower and higher frequencies. Thus, the level of a sound in dBA is a good measure of the loudness of that sound. Different sources having the same dBA level generally sound about equally loud.

A change of 1 dBA or 2 dBA in the level of a sound is difficult for most people to detect, whilst a 3 dBA to 5 dBA change corresponds to a small but noticeable change in loudness. A 10 dBA change corresponds to an approximate doubling or halving in loudness. The table below lists examples of typical noise levels.

Sound Pressure Level (dBA)	Typical Source	Subjective Evaluation
130	Threshold of pain	Intolerable
120	Heavy rock concert	Extremely noisy
110	Grinding on steel	_
100	Loud car horn at 3 m	Very noisy
90	Construction site with pneumatic hammering	-
80	Kerbside of busy street	Loud
70	Loud radio or television	-
60	Department store	Moderate to
50	General Office	quiet
40	Inside private office	Quiet to very
30	Inside bedroom	quiet
20	Recording studio	Almost silent

Other weightings (eg B, C and D) are less commonly used than A-weighting. Sound Levels measured without any weighting are referred to as "linear", and the units are expressed as dB(lin) or dB.

3 Sound Power Level

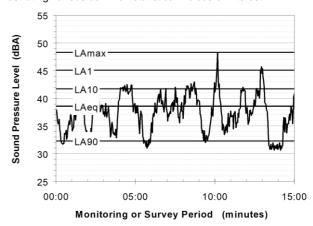
The Sound Power of a source is the rate at which it emits acoustic energy. As with Sound Pressure Levels, Sound Power Levels are expressed in decibel units (dB or dBA), but may be identified by the symbols SWL or LW, or by the reference unit 10⁻¹² W.

The relationship between Sound Power and Sound Pressure may be likened to an electric radiator, which is characterised by a power rating, but has an effect on the surrounding environment that can be measured in terms of a different parameter, temperature.

4 Statistical Noise Levels

Sounds that vary in level over time, such as road traffic noise and most community noise, are commonly described in terms of the statistical exceedance levels LAN, where LAN is the A-weighted sound pressure level exceeded for N% of a given measurement period. For example, the LA1 is the noise level exceeded for 1% of the time, LA10 the noise exceeded for 10% of the time, and so on.

The following figure presents a hypothetical 15 minute noise survey, illustrating various common statistical indices of interest.



Of particular relevance, are:

- LA1 The noise level exceeded for 1% of the 15 minute interval.
- LA10 The noise level exceed for 10% of the 15 minute interval. This is commonly referred to as the average maximum noise level.
- LA90 The noise level exceeded for 90% of the sample period. This noise level is described as the average minimum background sound level (in the absence of the source under consideration), or simply the background level.
- LAeq The A-weighted equivalent noise level (basically the average noise level). It is defined as the steady sound level that contains the same amount of acoustical energy as the corresponding time-varying sound.

When dealing with numerous days of statistical noise data, it is sometimes necessary to define the typical noise levels at a given monitoring location for a particular time of day. A standardised method is available for determining these representative levels.

This method produces a level representing the "repeatable minimum" LA90 noise level over the daytime and night-time measurement periods, as required by the EPA. In addition the method produces mean or "average" levels representative of the other descriptors (LAeq, LA10, etc).

5 Tonality

Tonal noise contains one or more prominent tones (ie distinct frequency components), and is normally regarded as more offensive than "broad band" noise. 7. Impulsiveness

6 Impulsiveness

An impulsive noise is characterised by one or more short sharp peaks in the time domain, such as occurs during hammering.

7 Frequency Analysis

Frequency analysis is the process used to examine the tones (or frequency components) which make up the overall noise or vibration signal. This analysis was traditionally carried out using analogue electronic filters, but is now normally carried out using Fast Fourier Transform (FFT) analysers.

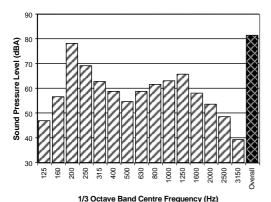
The units for frequency are Hertz (Hz), which represent the number of cycles per second.

Frequency analysis can be in:



- Octave bands (where the centre frequency and width of each band is double the previous band)
- 1/3 octave bands (3 bands in each octave band)
- Narrow band (where the spectrum is divided into 400 or more bands of equal width)

The following figure shows a 1/3 octave band frequency analysis where the noise is dominated by the 200 Hz band. Note that the indicated level of each individual band is less than the overall level, which is the logarithmic sum of the bands.



8 Vibration

Vibration may be defined as cyclic or transient motion. This motion can be measured in terms of its displacement, velocity or acceleration. Most assessments of human response to vibration or the risk of damage to buildings use measurements of vibration velocity. These may be expressed in terms of "peak" velocity or "rms" velocity.

The former is the maximum instantaneous velocity, without any averaging, and is sometimes referred to as "peak particle velocity", or PPV. The latter incorporates "root mean squared" averaging over some defined time period.

Vibration measurements may be carried out in a single axis or alternatively as triaxial measurements. Where triaxial measurements are used, the axes are commonly designated vertical, longitudinal (aligned toward the source) and transverse.

The common units for velocity are millimetres per second (mm/s). As with noise, decibel units can also be used, in which case the reference level should always be stated. A vibration level V, expressed in mm/s can be converted to decibels by the formula 20 log (V/Vo), where Vo is the reference level (10⁻⁹ m/s). Care is required in this regard, as other reference levels may be used by some organizations.

9 Human Perception of Vibration

People are able to "feel" vibration at levels lower than those required to cause even superficial damage to the most susceptible classes of building (even though they may not be disturbed by the motion). An individual's perception of motion or response to vibration depends very strongly on previous experience and expectations, and on other connotations associated with the perceived source of the vibration. For example, the vibration that a person responds to as "normal" in a car, bus or train is considerably higher than what is perceived as "normal" in a shop, office or dwelling.

10 Over-pressure

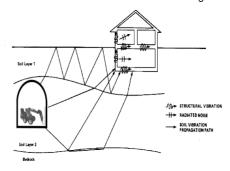
The term "over-pressure" is used to describe the air pressure pulse emitted during blasting or similar events. The peak level of an event is normally measured using a microphone in the same manner as linear noise (ie unweighted), at frequencies both in and below the audible range.

Ground-borne Noise, Structure-borne Noise and Regenerated Noise

Noise that propagates through a structure as vibration and is radiated by vibrating wall and floor surfaces is termed "structure-borne noise", "ground-borne noise" or "regenerated noise". This noise originates as vibration and propagates between the source and receiver through the ground and/or building structural elements, rather than through the air.

Typical sources of ground-borne or structure-borne noise include tunnelling works, underground railways, excavation plant (eg rockbreakers), and building services plant (eg fans, compressors and generators).

The following figure presents the various paths by which vibration and ground-borne noise may be transmitted between a source and receiver for construction activities occurring within a tunnel.



The term "regenerated noise" is also used in other instances where energy is converted to noise away from the primary source. One example would be a fan blowing air through a discharge grill. The fan is the energy source and primary noise source. Additional noise may be created by the aerodynamic effect of the discharge grill in the airstream. This secondary noise is referred to as regenerated noise



APPENDIX B

Calibration Certificates





CERTIFICATE OF TRACEABLE **CALIBRATION**

The Calibration Laboratory Skodsborgvej 307, DK-2850 Nærum, Denmark

No.: CDK1706457

Page 1 of 3

CALIBRATION OF:

Manufacturer:

Brüel & Kjær

Hand-held Analyzer Type:

Type: 2270

Serial No .:

2679354

Application:

Type: BZ-7233

Version No.: 4.6.3

Intensity Probe Type:

Type: 3654

Serial No.:

2783762

Customer identification:

CUSTOMER:

SLR Consulting Australia Pty Ltd PO Box 176 2066 Lane Cove

New South Wales

Australia

CALIBRATION CONDITIONS:

Preconditioning:

4 hours at 23° C \pm 3° C

Environment conditions:

Air Temperature:

23 °C ± 3 °C

Air Pressure:

 $101,3 \text{ kPa} \pm 5 \text{ kPa}$ Relative Humidity: $50\% RH \pm 25\% RH$

PROCEDURE:

The pressure residual intensity index for the complete system is then calibrated in accordance with the demands in IEC 1043 class 1 using the Brüel & Kjær calibration procedure P_3654_A05.

RESULTS:

Calibration after repair or adjustment

The reported expanded uncertainty of measurement is stated as the standard uncertainty of measurement multiplied by the coverage factor k = 2, which for a normal distribution corresponds to a coverage probability of approximately 95%. The standard uncertainty of measurement has been determined in accordance with EA-4/02

Date of Calibration: 2017-09-01

Certificate Issued: 2017-09-01

Calibration Technician

Reproduction of the complete certificate is allowed. Parts of the certificate may only be reproduced after written permission.



CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

The Calibration Laboratory Skodsborgvej 307, DK-2850 Nærum, Denmark

No.: CDK1706457

Page 2 of 3

RESULTS:

List of performed (sub)tests with status:

- "OK" Means the result of the test is within tolerances.
- "-" Means the result of the test is outside these tolerances.

Visual inspection:

200	Result accepted?
Visual inspection	OK

Status of System Elements:

	Calibration Date	Result accepted?
Calibration of microphones	2017-09-01	OK ²

 $^{^{1)}}$ Accredited calibration, Environmental conditions 23°C \pm 3°C, 1013 hPa \pm 5 hPa

Sound Pressure Calibration:

Measured Value Channel A	Measured Value Channel B	Deviation	Maximum Deviation	Calibration Uncertainty
[dB re 1V/Pa]	[dB re 1V/Pa]	[dB]	[±dB]	[dB]
-38,75	-38,39	0,35	1,00	0,24

3654 Gain Diviation	Open-circuit Sensitivity [dB re 1V/Pa]	Measured Value [dB re 1V/Pa]	Deviation [dB]	Calibration Uncertainty [dB]
Mic. Part 1	-38,40	-38,75	-0,35	0,24
Mic. Part 2	-38,20	-38,39	-0,19	0,24

²⁾ Factory calibration, Environmental conditions $23^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 2^{\circ}\text{C}$, > 960 hPa

CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION



The Calibration Laboratory
Skodshorgyei 307 DK-2850 Nærum Denmarl

No.: CDK1706457

Page 3 of 3

Measurement of the P-I index for the system:

Minimum levels are in accordance with IEC 1043 class 1 limits, with a 12 spacer

Frequency	Min. Level	Direction	Measured P-I index	Calibration Uncertainty
[Hz]	[dB]	A TOWN TO SHAPE	[dB]	[dB]
50	9		23,6	< 1
63	10		25,1	< 1
80	11	0.0000000000000000000000000000000000000	25,6	< 1
100	12		27,2	< 1
125	13		29,6	< 1
160	14		33,2	<1
200	15	10 Mari 1000 Mar	37,7	<1
250	16		40,7	<1
315	16	1=	36,8	< 1
400	16	-	45,6	< 1
500	16		40,5	<1
630	16	C	27,7	< 1
800	16	-	27,2	< 1
1000	16	-	27,1	< 1
1250	16	-	35,9	<1
1600	16	-	26,8	<1
2000	16	-	33,5	< 1
2500	16		34,6	<1
3150	16	200 2000	32,6	<1
4000	16		29,1	<1
5000	16	101	27,8	<1

System configuration:

Part 1 to channel: A Part 2 to channel: B

_		
N	ote	

CALIBRATION EQUIPMENT:

Description	Туре	Serial No.
Pistonphone	4228	1908475
Intensity Coupler	UA-0914	1913431
Sound Source	ZI-0055	-
Vaisala Barometer	PTB100A	U2450020
Vaisala Thermometer	HMT331	C1750032



CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

CERTIFICATE No.: SLM 25561 & FILT 5417

Equipment Description: Sound Level Meter

Manufacturer: B&K

Model No: 2250

250 Serial No: 3011919

Microphone Type: 4952 Serial No: 3094024

Preamplifier Type: N/A Serial No: N/A

Filter Type: 1/3 Octave Serial No: 3011919

Comments: All tests passed for class 1.

(See over for details)

Owner: SLR Consulting Australia Pty Ltd

Level 2, 2 Lincoln Street Lane Cove, NSW 2066

Ambient Pressure: 1001 hPa ±1.5 hPa

Temperature: 24 °C ±2° C Relative Humidity: 27% ±5%

Date of Calibration: 16/09/2019 Issue Date: 17/09/2019 Acu-Vib Test Procedure: AVP10 (SLM) & AVP06 (Filters)

CHECKED BY: ./.K.

AUTHORISED SIGNATURE:

Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Calibration
The results of the tests, calibration and/or measurements included in this document are traceable to



Accredited Lab. No. 9262 Acoustic and Vibration Measurements



HEAD OFFICE
Unit 14, 22 Hudson Ave. Castle Hill NSW 2154
Tel: (02) 96808133 Fax: (02)96808233
Mobile: 0413 809806
web site: www.acu-vib.com.au

Page 1 of 2 AVCERT10 Rev. 1.3 15.05.18 CERTIFICATE No.: SLM 25561 & FILT 5417

The performance characteristics listed below were tested. The tests are based on the relevant clauses of IEC 61672-3:2013

Tests Performed:	Clause	Result
Absolute Calibration	10	Pass
Acoustical Frequency Weighting	12	Pass
Self Generated Noise	11.1	Entered
Electrical Noise	11.2	Entered
Long Term Stability	15	Pass
Electrical Frequency Weightings	13	Pass
Frequency and Time Weightings	14	Pass
Reference Level Linearity	16	Pass
Range Level Linearity	17	NA
Toneburst	18	Pass
Peak C Sound Level	19	Pass
Overload Indicator	20	Pass
High Level Stability	21	Pass

Statement of Compliance: The sound level meter submitted for testing has successfully completed the class 1 periodic tests of IEC 61672-3:2013, for the environmental conditions under which the tests were performed. As public evidence was available, from an independent organization responsible for approving the results of pattern evaluation tests performed in accordance with IEC 61672-2:2013, to demonstrate that the model of sound level meter fully conformed to the requirements in IEC 61672-1:2013, the sound level meter submitted for testing conforms to the class 1 requirements of IEC61672-1:2013.

A full technical report is available if required.

This Sound Level Meter included an Octave Filter Set. Tests were based on IEC 1260: 1995 and AS/NZS 4476 - 1997 and were conducted to test the following performance characteristics:

1. Relative attenuation

clause 5.3

Checked by:

Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Calibration
The results of the tests, calibration and/or measurements included in this document are traceable to
Australian/national standards.



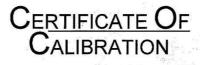
Accredited Lab. No. 9262 Acoustic and Vibration Measurements



HEAD OFFICE
Unit 14, 22 Hudson Ave. Castle Hill NSW 2154
Tel: (02) 96808133 Fax: (02)96808233
Mobile: 0413 809806
web site: www.acu-vib.com.au

Page 2 of 2 End of Calibration Certificate AVCERT10





CERTIFICATE No.: SLM 23293 & FILT 4792

Equipment Description: Sound & Vibration Analyser

Manufacturer: B&K

Model No: 2250 Serial No: 3003389

Microphone Type: 4950 Serial No: 2913816

Preamplifier Type: ZC0032 Serial No: 20519

Filter Type: 1/3 Octave Serial No: 3003389

Comments: All tests passed for class 1.

(See over for details)

Owner: SLR Consulting Australia Pty Ltd

Level 2, 2 Lincoln Street Lane Cove, NSW 2066

Ambient Pressure: 990 hPa ±1.5 hPa

Temperature: 25 °C ±2° C Relative Humidity: 29% ±5%

Date of Calibration: 06/08/2018 Issue Date: 07/08/2018 Acu-Vib Test Procedure: AVP10 (SLM) & AVP06 (Filters)

AUTHORISED SIGNATURE:

Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Calibration

Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 1/025 - Calibration
The results of the tests, calibration and/or measurements included in this document are traceable to
Australian/national standards.



CHECKED BY:

Accredited Lab. No. 9262
Acoustic and Vibration
Measurements



HEAD OFFICE
Unit 14, 22 Hudson Ave. Castle Hill NSW 2154
Tel: (02) 96808133 Fax: (02)96808233
Mobile: 0413 809806
web site: www.acu-vib.com.au

Page 1 of 2 AVCERT10 Rev. 1.3 15.05.18 CERTIFICATE No.: SLM 23293 & FILT 4792

The performance characteristics listed below were tested. The tests are based on the relevant clauses of IEC 61672-3:2013

Tests Performed:	Clause	Result
Absolute Calibration	10	Pass
Acoustical Frequency Weighting	12	Pass
Self Generated Noise	11.1	Entered
Electrical Noise	11.2	Entered
Long Term Stability	15	Pass
Electrical Frequency Weightings	13	Pass
Frequency and Time Weightings	14	Pass
Reference Level Linearity	16	Pass
Range Level Linearity	17	NA
Toneburst	18	Pass
Peak C Sound Level	19	Pass
Overload Indicator	20	Pass
High Level Stability	21	Pass

Statement of Compliance: The sound level meter submitted for testing has successfully completed the class 1 periodic tests of IEC 61672-3:2013, for the environmental conditions under which the tests were performed. As public evidence was available, from an independent organization responsible for approving the results of pattern evaluation tests performed in accordance with IEC 61672-2:2013, to demonstrate that the model of sound level meter fully conformed to the requirements in IEC 61672-1:2013, the sound level meter submitted for testing conforms to the class 1 requirements of IEC61672-1:2013.

A full technical report is available if required.

This Sound Level Meter included an Octave Filter Set. Tests were based on IEC 1260: 1995 and AS/NZS 4476 - 1997 and were conducted to test the following performance characteristics:

1. Relative attenuation

clause 5.3

Date of Calibration: 06/08/2018 Issue Date: 07/08/2018

Checked by: Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Calibration
The results of the tests, calibration and/or measurements included in this document are traceable to Australian/national standards.



Accredited Lab. No. 9262 Acoustic and Vibration Measurements



HEAD OFFICE
Unit 14, 22 Hudson Ave. Castle Hill NSW 2154
Tel: (02) 96808133 Fax: (02)96808233
Mobile: 0413 809806
web site: www.acu-vib.com,au

Page 2 of 2 End of Calibration Certificate

ASIA PACIFIC OFFICES

BRISBANE

Level 2, 15 Astor Terrace Spring Hill QLD 4000 Australia

T: +61 7 3858 4800 F: +61 7 3858 4801

MACKAY

21 River Street Mackay QLD 4740 Australia

T: +61 7 3181 3300

SYDNEY

2 Lincoln Street Lane Cove NSW 2066 Australia

T: +61 2 9427 8100 F: +61 2 9427 8200

AUCKLAND 68 Beach Road

Auckland 1010 New Zealand

T: +64 27 441 7849

CANBERRA

GPO 410 Canberra ACT 2600 Australia

T: +61 2 6287 0800 F: +61 2 9427 8200

MELBOURNE

Suite 2, 2 Domville Avenue Hawthorn VIC 3122 Australia

T: +61 3 9249 9400 F: +61 3 9249 9499

TOWNSVILLE

Level 1, 514 Sturt Street Townsville QLD 4810 Australia

T: +61 7 4722 8000 F: +61 7 4722 8001

NELSON

6/A Cambridge Street Richmond, Nelson 7020 New Zealand

T: +64 274 898 628

DARWIN

Unit 5, 21 Parap Road Parap NT 0820 Australia

T: +61 8 8998 0100 F: +61 8 9370 0101

NEWCASTLE

10 Kings Road New Lambton NSW 2305 Australia

T: +61 2 4037 3200 F: +61 2 4037 3201

TOWNSVILLE SOUTH

12 Cannan Street Townsville South QLD 4810 Australia T: +61 7 4772 6500

GOLD COAST

Level 2, 194 Varsity Parade Varsity Lakes QLD 4227 Australia

M: +61 438 763 516

PERTH

Ground Floor, 503 Murray Street Perth WA 6000 Australia T: +61 8 9422 5900

F: +61 8 9422 5901

WOLLONGONG

Level 1, The Central Building **UoW Innovation Campus** North Wollongong NSW 2500 Australia

T: +61 404 939 922

